

Pulsarlube OL1 (Multi Purpose OIL)

1. MANUFACTURER INFORMATION

1) Product Name : PULSARLUBE OL1 (Multi Purpose OIL)

2) Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

- A. Product description : Special adhesive oil
- B. Restrictions on use : No uses known.
- 3) Supplier's details

Pulsarlube GmbH	Telephone Number for Information:
Silostrasse 31b,	Tel.: +49 69 8700766 - 62 / - 63
65929 Frankfurt am Main,	Fax : +49 69 8700766 - 69
Germany	sales.eu@pulsarlube.com

Emergency telephone number +49 69 8700766 - 62 / - 63

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Classification of the substance or mixture GB CLP Regulation This mixture is not classified as hazardous in accordance with GB CLP Regulation.

2) Label elements

GB CLP Regulation Special labelling of certain mixtures

EUH210 Safety data sheet available on request.

Additional advice on labelling

According to EC directives or the corresponding national regulations the product does not have to be labelled.

3) Other hazards

Prolonged/repetitive skin contact may cause skin defattening or dermatitis. Spilled product must not leak into the ground. Do not allow uncontrolled leakage of product into the environment.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

2) Mixtures

Hazardous components

CAS No Chemical name		Quantity		
	EC No	IndexNo	REACH No	
Classificatio (GB CLP Regulation)				



PSDS (Pro	oduct Safety Data Shee	according to UK REACH	Regulation	Rev 02
64742-54-7	Distillates (petroleum), hydror	treated heavy paraffinic	;	80 - < 100 %
	265-157-1		01-2119484627-25	
	Asp. Tox. 1; H304			
68937-96-2	Di-tert-butyl-Polysulfides	Di-tert-butyl-Polysulfides		0.5 -<1%
	273-103-3		01-2119540515-43	
	Skin Sens. 1B, Aquatic Chronic 3; H317 H412			
68955-53-3	Amines, C10-C14-tert-alkyl		80 - < 100 %	
	701-175-2		01-2119456798-18	
	Acute Tox. 2, Acute Tox. 3, Acute Tox. 4, Skin Corr. 1B, Eye Dam. 1, Skin			
	Sens. 1A, Aquatic Acute 1, Aquatic Chronic 1; H330 H311 H302 H314			
	H318 H317 H400 H410			

Full text of H and EUH statements: see section 16.

Specific Conc. Limits, M-factors and ATE

CAS No	EC No	Chemical name	Quantity
	Specific Conc. L	imits, M-factors and ATE	
64742-54-7	265-157-1	Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic	80 - < 100 %
	dermal: LD50 = > 5000 mg/kg; oral: LD50 = > 5000 mg/kg		
68937-96-2	273-103-3	Di-tert-butyl-Polysulfides	0.5 - < 1 %
	Skin Sens. 1B; H317: >= 46 - 100		
68955-53-3	701-175-2 Amines, C10-C14-tert-alkyl		< 0.1 %
	inhalation: LC50 = >= 157 mg/l (vapours); inhalation: ATE = 0,05 mg/l		
	(dusts or mists); dermal: LD50 = 251 mg/kg; oral: LD50 = > 500 mg/kg		
	Aquatic Acute 1; H400: M=1 Aquatic Chronic 1; H410: M=1		

Further Information

This mixture does not contain any substances which either present a health or environmental hazard according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 or have an occupational exposure limit assigned.

DMSO-Extrakt < 3 %, IP 346.

Classification system: The classification corresponds to the current EC lists and is completed by information from specialist literature and company information.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

1) Description of first aid measures

General information	 Self-protection of the first aider. Change contaminated clothing. Do not put any product-impregnated cleaning rags into your trouser pockets.
After inhalation	: Move victim to fresh air. Put victim at rest and keep warm. Seek medical attention if problems persist.
After contact with skin	: After contact with skin, wash immediately with plenty of water and soap.
	Change contaminated clothing. Protect skin by using skin protective cream. In case of skin irritation, seek medical treatment.
After contact with eyes	 In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of flowing water for 10 to 15 minutes holding eyelids apart. Subsequently consult an ophthalmologist.
After ingestion	: Do NOT induce vomiting. Rinse mouth immediately and drink plenty of water. Call a physician immediately.

2) Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed No information available.

3) Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed First Aid, decontamination, treatment of symptoms.

5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES



1) Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media Unsuitable extinguishing media : Foam. Extinguishing powder. Carbon dioxide (CO2). Atomized water. : High power water jet.

2) Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

In case of fire may be liberated: Carbon monoxide Carbon dioxide (CO2). Nitrogen oxides (NOx). Sulfur oxides. carbon black.

3) Advice for firefighters

In case of fire: Wear self-contained breathing apparatus.

Additional information

Co-ordinate fire-fighting measures to the fire surroundings. Use water spray/stream to protect personnel and to cool endangered containers. In case of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes. Contaminated fire-fighting water must be collected separately. Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

1) Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

General advice	: High slip hazard because of leaking or spilled product.
	Remove all sources of ignition.
	Wear breathing apparatus if exposed to vapours/dusts/aerosols.
	Avoid contact with skin, eye and clothing.

2) Environmental precautions

Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains. In case of gas escape or of entry into waterways, soil or drains, inform the responsible authorities. Prevent spread over a wide area (e.g. by containment or oil barriers).

3) Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Other information	 Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomaceous earth, acid- or universal binding agents). Treat the recovered material as prescribed in the section on waste disposal. Clean contaminated articles and floor according to the environmental legislation.
-------------------	---

4) Reference to other sections

Safe handling: see section 7 Personal protection equipment: see section 8 Section 12: Ecological Information (non-mandatory) Disposal: see section 13

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

1) Precautions for safe handling

-	-	
	Advice on safe handling	: Work in well-ventilated zones or use proper respiratory protection. Avoid oil mist. If handled uncovered, arrangements with local exhaust ventilation have to be used.
		Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothes.
	Advice on protection against fire and explosion	: Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking.
	Advice on general occupational hygiene	: Wash hands before breaks and after work.
		Take off immediately all contaminated clothing.
		Wash contaminated clothing prior to re-use.
		Do not eat, drink, smoke or sneeze at the workplace.

2) Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Requirements for storage rooms and : Keep the packing dry and well sealed to prevent contamination and

O Pulsarlube GmbH



according to UK REACH Regulation

vessels	absorbtion of humidity.
	Keep container tightly closed in a cool place.
	Keep/Store only in original container.
Hints on joint storage	: Keep away from food, drink and animal feedingstuffs.
	Keep away from: Do not put any product-impregnated cleaning rags into your trouser pockets.
Further information on storage	: Protect against: UV-radiation/sunlight. frost. heat.
conditions	Recommended storage temperature: 5 - 40°C

3) Specific end use(s)

Further information: see technical data sheet.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

1) Control parameters

DNEL/DMEL values

CAS No	Substance			
DNEL type		Exposure route	Effect	Value
64742-54-7	Distillates (petroleum), hydro	otreated heavy para	ffinic	
Worker DNEL, long-tern		inhalation	systemic	2,73 mg/m ³
Worker DNEL, long-tern	1	inhalation	local	5,58 mg/m ³
Worker DNEL, long-tern	ו	dermal	systemic	0,97 mg/kg bw/day
Consumer DNEL, long-t	erm	inhalation	local	1,19 mg/m ³
Consumer DNEL, long-t		oral	systemic	0,74 mg/kg bw/day
68937-96-2	Di-tert-butyl-Polysulfides			
Worker DNEL, long-tern	1	inhalation	systemic	3,29 mg/m ³
Worker DNEL, long-tern	ſ	dermal	systemic	4,67 mg/kg bw/day
Consumer DNEL, long-term		inhalation	systemic	0,58 mg/m ³
Consumer DNEL, long-t	erm	dermal	systemic	1,67 mg/kg bw/day
Consumer DNEL, long-t	erm	oral	systemic	0,167 mg/kg bw/day
68955-53-3	Amines, C10-C14-tert-alky	/I		
Worker DNEL, long-term		inhalation	systemic	12,5 mg/m ³
Worker DNEL, long-term		inhalation	local	12,1 mg/m ³
Consumer DNEL, long-term		inhalation	systemic	2,5 mg/m ³
Consumer DNEL, long-t	erm	inhalation	local	1,2 mg/m ³
Consumer DNEL, long-t	erm	oral	systemic	0,35 mg/kg bw/day

PNEC values

CAS No	Substance	
Environmental	compartment	Value
64742-54-7	Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic	
Secondary pois	soning	9,33 mg/kg
68937-96-2	Di-tert-butyl-Polysulfides	
Freshwater		0,00024 mg/l
Freshwater (intermittent releases)		0,002 mg/l
Marine water		0,000024 mg/l
Freshwater sediment		0,94 mg/kg
Marine sediment		0,094 mg/kg
Secondary poisoning		6,66 mg/kg
Micro-organisms in sewage treatment plants (STP) 4,51 mg/l		4,51 mg/l
Soil		0,0181 mg/kg
68955-53-3	Amines, C10-C14-tert-alkyl	
Freshwater		0,001 mg/l
Freshwater (intermittent releases) 0,004 mg/l		0,004 mg/l

⑦ Pulsarlube GmbH

according to UK REACH Regulation



obo (included bareey bata billeet)	according to UK REACH Regulation	nev UZ
Marine water		0 mg/l
Freshwater sediment		2,14 mg/kg
Marine sediment		0,214 mg/kg
Secondary poisoning		4,71 mg/kg
Micro-organisms in sewage treatment plants (S	TP)	0,635 mg/l
Soil		0,428 mg/kg

Additional advice on limit values

Recommended limit value for oil mist TWA: 5 mg/m³ STEL: 10 mg/m³

not contain any relevant quantities of substances with legally established exposure limitation.

2) Exposure controls



Appropriate engineering controls

Provide adequate ventilation as well as local exhaustion at critical locations.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection	: Tightly sealed safety glasses. German Industry Norms (DIN) / European Norms (EN): EN 166
Hand protection	: Tested protective gloves are to be worn: German Industry Norms (DIN) / European Norms (EN): EN ISO 374
	Duration of wearing with permanent contact: 480 min Suitable material: NBR (Nitrile rubber). Thickness of glove material: 0.7 mm Wearing time with occasional contact (splashes): 30 min Suitable material: NBR (Nitrile rubber). Thickness of glove material: 0.4 mm
	Protect skin by using skin protective cream
Skin protection	: Wear suitable protective clothing. Change contaminated clothing. Do not put any product-impregnated cleaning rags into your trouser pockets.
Respiratory protection	 If technical exhaust or ventilation measures are not possible or insufficient, respiratory protection must be worn. Breathing protection with filter against organic gases and vapours type A - boiling point > 65°C: A1: < 1000 ppm; A2: < 5000 ppm; A3: < 10000 ppm

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

1) Information on basic physical and chemical properties

: liquid : yellow - brown : like: mineral oil. : not determined	Test method
: No data available : not determined	rest method
: No data available : No data available : No data available : 270 °C	DIN EN ISO 2592
	 : yellow - brown : like: mineral oil. : not determined : No data available : not determined : No data available : No data available : No data available : No data available

www.pulsarlube.de

⑦ Pulsarlube GmbH

		fül/Arlub
PSDS (Product Safety Dat	according to UK REACH Regulation	A Rev 02
Auto-ignition temperature Decomposition temperature pH-Value Viscosity / kinematic (at 40 °C) Water solubility Solubility in other solvents Partition coefficient n-octanol/water Vapour pressure Density (at 15 °C) Relative vapour density Particle characteristics:	 : not determined : No data available : not applicable : 100 mm²/s : virtually insoluble : No data available : No data available : No data available : 0,877 g/cm³ : No data available : No data available : No data available : No data available 	ASTM D 7042 DIN 51757
2) Other information Information with regard to physic	cal hazard classes	
Explosive properties Self-ignition temperature Solid Gas Oxidizing properties	: No data available : No data available : No data available : No data available	
Other safety characteristics		
Evaporation rate Pour point	: No data available : -30 °C	ASTM D 7346

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

1) Reactivity

The product is stable under storage at normal ambient temperatures.

2) Chemical stability

The mixture is chemically stable under recommended conditions of storage, use and temperature.

3) Possibility of hazardous reactions

No known hazardous reactions.

4) Conditions to avoid

Refer to chapter 7 No further action is necessary. Do not overheat to avoid decomposition by heat.

5) Incompatible materials

Reacts with: Oxidising agent, strong.

6) Hazardous decomposition products

In case of fire may be liberated : Carbon monoxide Carbon dioxide (CO2). Nitrogen oxides (NOx). Sulfur oxides. carbon black.

No known hazardous decomposition products.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

1) Information on hazard classes as defined in GB CLP Regulation

Acute toxic
 Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
 Mixture not tested.

ATEmix calculated

ATE (oral) > 2000 mg/kg; ATE (dermal) > 2000 mg/kg; ATE (inhalation vapour) > 20 mg/l;

ATE (inhalation dust/mist) > 5 mg/l.

according to UK REACH Regulation



Rev 02

CAS No	Substance				
	Exposure route	Dose	Species	Source	Method
64742-54-7	Distillates (petrole	um), hydrotreated hea	vy paraffinio	0	
	oral	LD50 > 5000mg/kg	Rat	Study report (1982)	OECD Guideline 401
	dermal	LD50 > 5000mg/kg	Rabbit	Study report (1982)	OECD Guideline 402
64742-54-7	Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy paraffinic				
	oral	LD50 > 500mg/kg	Rat	Study report (1993)	OECD Guideline 401
	dermal	LD50 251	Rat	Study report (1993)	OECD Guideline 402
	inhalation (4 h)	LC50 >= 157mg/	Rat	Study report (2001)	OECD Guideline 403
	vapour				
	inhalation dust/mist	ATE 0,05 mg/l			

Irritation and corrosivity

Skin corrosion/irritation: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met. Serious eye damage/eye irritation: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

○ Sensitising effects

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

○ Carcinogenic/mutagenic/toxic effects for reproduction

Germ cell mutagenicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met. Carcinogenicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met. Reproductive toxicity: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

○ STOT-single exposure

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

○ STOT-repeated exposure

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met. Prolonged/repetitive skin contact may cause skin defattening or dermatitis.

Aspiration hazard

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

2) Information on other hazards

Endocrine disrupting properties

not applicable

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

1) Toxicity

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met. Mixture not tested.

CAS No	Chemical name lgae	ErC50 >	72 h			
	Aquaticytoxicity	Poseng/l	[h] [d]	Species	Source	Method
64742-54-7	Distillates (petroleum), hydrotreated heavy	, paraffinio	5		
	Acute fish toxicity	LL50 > 100mg/l	96 h	Pimephales promelas	Study report (1995)	OECD Guideline 203
	Acute algae toxicity	ErC50 > 100mg/l	72 h			
	Fish toxicity	NOEC >= 1000mg/l	14 d	Oncorhynchus mykiss	CONCAWE, Brussels, Belgium (2010)	The aquatic toxicity was estimated by a
64742-54-7	Distillates (petroleum)), hydrotreated heavy	v paraffinio	C		
	Acute algae toxicity	ErC50 > 100 mg/l	72 h	Raphidocelis subcapitata	Study report (2012)	OECD Guideline 201

⑦ Pulsarlube GmbH



according to UK REACH Regulation

	Acute crustacea toxicity	EL50 63 mg/l	48 h	Daphnia magna	Study report (2013)	OECD Guideline 202
68955-53-3	Amines, C10-C14-ter	t-alkyl				
	Acute fish toxicity	LC50 1,3 mg/l	96 h	Oncorhynchus mykiss	Study report (1994)	OECD Guideline 203
	Acute algae toxicity	ErC50 0,44 mg/l	72 h	Raphidocelis subcapitata	Study report (1994)	OECD Guideline 201
	Acute crustacea toxicity	EC50 4,1 mg/l	48 h	Daphnia magna	Study report (1984)	OECD Guideline 202
	Fish toxicity	NOEC 0,078 mg/l	96 d	Oncorhynchus mykiss	Study report (2002)	OECD Guideline 210
	Acute bacteria toxicity	EC50 63,5 mg/l ()	0,5 h	activated sludge of a predominantly domestic sewag	Study report (2008)	OECD Guideline 209

2) Persistence and degradability

Not easily bio-degradable (according to OECD-criteria). Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains.

3) Bioaccumulative potential

No data available

Partition coefficient n-octanol/water

CAS No	Chemical name	Log Pow
68937-96-2	Di-tert-butyl-Polysulfides	5,6
68955-53-3	Amines, C10-C14-tert-alkyl	2,9

BCF

CAS No	Chemical name	BCF	Species	Source
68937-96-2	Di-tert-butyl-Polysulfides	0,006	Lepomis macrochirus	Study report (2015)

4) Mobility in soil

Due to its low solubility in water the product is almost completely mechanically separated in biological waste water treatment plants.

5) Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

The substances in the mixture do not meet the PBT/vPvB criteria according to UK REACH.

6) Endocrine disrupting properties

This product does not contain a substance that has endocrine disrupting properties with respect to non-target organisms as no components meets the criteria.

7) Other adverse effects

No data available

Further information

Do not allow uncontrolled leakage of product into the environment.



13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

1) Waste treatment methods

Disposal recommendations

Must not be disposed of with domestic refuse. Do not allow to enter into surface water or drains.

List of Wastes Code - residues/unused products

130205 : OIL WASTES AND WASTES OF LIQUID FUELS (EXCEPT EDIBLE OILS, AND THOSE IN CHAPTERS 05, 12 AND 19); waste engine, gear and lubricating oils; mineral-based non-chlorinated engine, gear and lubricating oils; hazardous waste

Contaminated packaging

Contaminated packages must be completely emptied and can be re-used following proper cleaning. Dispose of waste according to applicable legislation. Packing which cannot be properly cleaned must be thrown away.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Land transport (ADR/RID)

1) UN number or ID number	-
2) UN proper shipping name	-
3) Transport hazard class(es)	-
4) Packing group	-

Inland waterways transport (ADN)

 1) UN number or ID number 2) UN proper shipping name 3) Transport hazard class(es) 4) Packing group 	
larine transport (IMDG)	
1) UN number or ID number	-
 2) UN proper shipping name 3) Transport hazard class(es) 	-
4) Packing group	-
ir transport (ICAO TI/IATA DCP)	

Air transport (ICAO-TI/IATA-DGR)

1) UN number or ID number-2) UN proper shipping name-3) Transport hazard class(es)-4) Packing group-

5) Environmental hazards

ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS : No

6) Special precautions for user

Unless specified otherwise, general measures for safe transport must be followed.

7) Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

not applicable

Ν

Other applicable information

No dangerous good in sense of these transport regulations.



15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

1) Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

EU regulatory information

Restrictions on use (REACH, annex XVII): Entry 75

National regulatory information

Water hazard class (D)

: 1 - slightly hazardous to water

2) Chemical safety assessment

Chemical safety assessments for substances in this mixture were not carried out.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Changes

This data sheet contains changes from the previous version in section(s): 3,4,6,7,8,9

Abbreviations and acronyms

Acute Tox Asp. Tox Skin Corr Eye Dam Skin Sens	Acute toxicity Aspiration hazard Skin corrosion Eye damage Skin sensitisation
Aquatic Acute	Acute aquatic hazard
Aquatic Chronic For abbreviations and	Chronic aquatic hazard ECHA Guidance on information requirements and chemical safety assessment,
acronyms, see:	chapter R.20 (Table of terms and abbreviations).
ADR	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by
ADIX	Road;
ADN	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by
	Inland Waterways;
ASTM	American Society for the Testing of Materials; ATE - Acute Toxicity Estimates; bw -
	Body weight;
CAO	Cargo Aircraft Only;
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service;
CMR	Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant;
DIN	Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation;
DNEL	Derived No-Effect Level;
DOT	Department of Transportation;
DSL	Domestic Substances List (Canada);
EG	European Union;
EN	European standards;
GHS	Globally Harmonized System;
GLP	Good Laboratory Practice;
HMIS	Hazardous Materials Identification System;
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer;
IATA	International Air Transport Association;
IC50	Half maximal inhibitory concentration;
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization;
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods;
IMO	International Maritime Organization;
ISO	International Organisation for Standardization;
LC50 LD50	Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population;
MARPOL	Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships;
MARFOL	Mine Safety and Health Administration;
n;o;s;	Not Otherwise Specified;
NFPA	National Fire Protection Association;
NO(A)EC	No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration;



according to UK REACH Regulation NO(A)EL No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NTP National Toxicology Program; OECD Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PBT (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; (Q)SAR RCRA Resource Conservation and Recovery Act; Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council REACH concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; RID Regulation concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail; Reportable Quantity: RQ SADT Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act; SARA Safety Data Sheet: SDS Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); TSCA UN United Nations: vPvB Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

Relevant H and EUH statements (number and full text)

H302	Harmful if swallowed.
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways
H311	Toxic in contact with skin.
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H318	Causes serious eye damage.
H330	Fatal if inhaled
H400	Very toxic to aquatic life.
H410	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects
EUH210	Safety data sheet available on request.

2) The first creation date : 06.04.2020

3) The number of times, and the final revision date : Revision times 02

The final revision date : 28.04.2025

Further information

Pulsarlube has prepared copyrighted Product Safety Datasheets to provide information on the different Pulsarlube automatic grease lubricator systems. As defined in above the text Pulsarlube automatic grease lubricator are manufactured articles, which do not result in exposure to a hazardous chemical under normal conditions of use. The information and recommendations set forth herein are made in good faith, for information only, and are believed to be accurate as of the date of preparation. However, Pulsarlube , Inc. MAKES NO WARRANTY, EITHER EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, WITH RESPECT TO THIS INFORMATION AND DISCLAIMS ALL LIABILITY FROM REFERENCE ON IT.